



Impact of soil temperature, pH and carbon dioxide on the population and efficiency of fluorescent pseudomonad in the rhizosphere soil of *Pokkali* rice

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ABSTRACT

The present study was aimed at the evaluation of soil temperature, pH and carbon dioxide evolution on the number and efficiency of fluorescent pseudomonads around the root system of *Pokkali* rice at Vytilla in Ernakulam district of Kerala. Two plots (40 m²) comprising control (without application of *Pseudomonas fluorescens*) and *P. fluorescens* treated plants were used for the field experiment. The isolates of fluorescent *Pseudomonads* or *Pseudomonas fluorescens* were counted and their efficiency was assessed for IAA, ammonia, HCN and siderophore production. Simultaneously, soil temperature, pH, and carbon dioxide evolution were also recorded. A total of 6 fluorescent pseudomonads (VPAU1, VPAU2, VPAU3, VPAU4, VPAU5 and VPAU6) were found during the crop period. All the isolates produced IAA and ammonia with varying degrees of intensity. Three isolates (VPAU1, VPAU3 and VPAU4) produced HCN, and no microbial isolates produced siderophore. The effect of soil temperature, pH, EC and carbon dioxide evolution was correlated with the number of fluorescent pseudomonads in the soil. The bacteria were significantly affected by pH and EC, whereas soil temperature and CO₂ evolution did not show any effect on the number of fluorescent pseudomonads. There was no significant influence of soil temperature, pH, EC and carbon dioxide evolution on indole acetic acid production, ammonia, and HCN production. Inoculated *Pseudomonas fluorescens* did not survive in *Pokkali* rice fields. However, further studies are needed for at least three seasons in *Pokkali* soils to confirm the results of the present study.

Introduction

Upadhyay *et al.* (2011) reported that saline-tolerant PGPR can alleviate soil salinity stress during plant growth and exopolysaccharide (EPS) secreted by the bacteria. Different bacterial genera have been proposed to alleviate salt stress in plants, such as *Agrobacterium*, *Arthrobacter*, *Azotobacter*, *Azospirillum*, *Bacillus*, *Burkholderia*, *Klebsiella*, *Pseudomonas* (Costa-Gutiérrez *et al.*, 2020; Lami, *et al.* 2020), *Rhizobium*, and *Serratia*. Earlier studies have reported that the potential PGPR with plant growth-promoting traits should be able to

efficiently colonize the rhizosphere and survive under field conditions for effective use as bioinoculants (Amaya-Gómez *et al.*, 2020). Fluorescent *Pseudomonads* are the most promising plant growth-promoting rhizobacteria involved in the biocontrol of plant diseases, produce phytohormones, hydrogen cyanide (HCN), siderophores, indole-3-acetic acid (IAA), and antibiotics. Matsuguchi and Sakai (1995) reported that the total bacteria and gram-negative bacterial population did not change significantly but total

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Nontimber Forest Products in the United States Eric T. Jones,Rebecca Jean McLain,James F. Weigand,2002 A quiet revolution is taking place in America s forests Once seen primarily as stands of timber our woodlands are now prized as a rich source of a wide range of commodities from wild mushrooms and maple sugar to hundreds of medicinal plants whose uses have only begun to be fully realized Now as timber harvesting becomes more mechanized and requires less labor the image of the lumberjack is being replaced by that of the forager This book provides the first comprehensive examination of

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Australian Periodicals in Print, 1991

Current Index to Journals in Education, 1987-07

Handbook of Applied Cognition Raymond S. Nickerson, 1999-07-09 Cognitive psychology is the basis of many applications in almost every area of technology business industry and education This book provides workers in applied arenas with presentations of research aimed directly at the problems and issues that confront them It will cover key areas including business and industry computers and technology education and information and health and law

Canadiana, 1975

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Table of Contents Environment Conservation Journal

1. Understanding the eBook Environment Conservation Journal
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Environment Conservation Journal
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Environment Conservation Journal
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Environment Conservation Journal
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Environment Conservation Journal
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Environment Conservation Journal User Reviews and Ratings
 - Environment Conservation Journal and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Environment Conservation Journal Free and Paid eBooks
 - Environment Conservation Journal Public Domain eBooks
 - Environment Conservation Journal eBook Subscription Services
 - Environment Conservation Journal Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Environment Conservation Journal eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Environment Conservation Journal Compatibility with Devices
 - Environment Conservation Journal Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Environment Conservation Journal
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Environment Conservation Journal
 - Interactive Elements Environment Conservation Journal
8. Staying Engaged with Environment Conservation Journal
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Environment Conservation Journal
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Environment Conservation Journal
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Environment Conservation Journal
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Environment Conservation Journal
 - Setting Reading Goals Environment Conservation Journal
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Environment Conservation Journal
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Environment Conservation Journal
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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