

CALCULUS 2

1.1 Definition: The function $F(x)$ is said to be the integral of

$f(x)dx$, if the differential of $F(x)$ is $f(x)dx$

In symbol, $\int f(x)dx = F(x) + C$

Where \int – The Integral sign

$f(x)dx$ – The integrand

$F(x) + C$ – The indefinite integral

C – The Constant of Integration

1.2 STANDARD INTEGRATION FORMULAS

1. $\int du = u + C$

2. $\int (u + v)dx = \int udx + \int vdx$

3. $\int audx = a \int udx$

4. $\int u^n du = \frac{u^{n+1}}{n+1} + C$, $n \neq -1$

5. $\int \frac{du}{u} = \ln|u| + C$

Where u and v are differentiable functions of x .

a , n , and c are constants.

1.3 INTEGRATION BY SUBSTITUTION

This method involves a change of variable. The purpose of substituting a new variable is to bring the problem to a form for which a standard formula can be applied.

1.4 INTEGRATION OF TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS

T1: $\int \sin u du = -\cos u + C$

T2: $\int \cos u du = \sin u + C$

T3: $\int \tan u du = -\ln|\cos u| + C$

T4: $\int \cot u du = \ln|\sin u| + C$

T5: $\int \sec u du = \ln|\sec u + \tan u| + C$

T6: $\int \csc u du = -\ln|\csc u + \cot u| + C$

T7: $\int \sec^2 u du = \tan u + C$

T8: $\int \csc^2 u du = -\cot u + C$

T9: $\int \sec u \tan u du = \sec u + C$

T10: $\int \csc u \cot u du = -\csc u + C$

Calculus Chapter 2 Solutions

KJ Lindholm-Leary



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