

AP European History Notes

Unit 1 (4/12)

Content-

--The Renaissance--

- George Vasari, 16th cent. Painter, architect, and writer used the Italian word *rinascita*, meaning rebirth to describe the era in which he lived
 - Believed their achievements were from the Greco-Roman age
 - They should have owed more of this to medieval Europe
- Individualism was born in the Renaissance, people sought to receive personal credit for their achievements, instead of giving all glory to God
- First took place in Italian city states. Printing press allowed for cultural trends to spread, resulting in the Northern Renaissance.
- Italian Renaissance writers → Focused on secular matters
- Northern Renaissance writers → Religious concerns

--Italian City States--

- Italian city states were at center of Europe's economic, political and cultural life in 14th and 15th centuries
- Middle Ages: Northern Italy towns dominated by HRE. However, residents were free to decide own fate → leading to vibrant and violent political existence
- Old nobility (wealth based on land ownership), conflicted with a new class of merchant families who became wealthy in the economic boom times of the 12th and 13th centuries. Both had to contend with an urban underclass, *popolo* or the people who wanted their own share of power
- Florence, 1378: *Popolo* showed dissatisfaction with the political and economic order by staging a violent struggle against the gov → Ciompi Revolt. Shock Florence and created a poor control over the government
- Milan: Resulting tension led to the rise of a tyrant, or signor, and the city eventually came to be dominated by the family of a mercenary (*condottiero*) named Sforza. Florence + Venice: Republics w/ a few wealthy families dominating
 - Most noteworthy: Medici Family → Used banking to establish their control of the Florentine republic and as hereditary dukes of the city
- Much external conflict among city states, narrowed down the number of kingdoms left: Florence, Milan, and Venice in the north, the papal states in the center, and the Kingdom of Naples in southern Italy
- Along with conflict stirring creative energy, economic factors involved
 - Italy was more vibrant, merchants would bring Italian wool and silk all over the world. Italian bankers provided lots of loans to European monarchs
 - These merchants would be the greatest patrons of the arts → it would represent them and their accumulated wealth

Ap European History Chapter 14 Study Answers

S Ashworth



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