

From Palm Oil to Crude Oil: a History of Capitalist Exploitation of the Niger Delta, 1895-1995

By

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1.0 Introduction

This study examines the process of economic transition and its impact on the Niger-Delta communities beginning from 1895 to 1995. The Niger-Delta covers an area of about 70,000 square kilometers, approximating to about 7.5 percent of Nigeria's land area. The size of the region's wetland is the largest in the world behind that of Holland and Mississippi. It has political and geographic definitions but will be a lot safer to opine that it is home to a multiplicity of ethnic nationalities such as the Ijaws, Ibos, Egbemas, Andonis, Ogonis, Isokos, Ibibios, Efiks, Ikwerres, Itsekiris, Ndokis, Ekpeyes amongst others. The Niger-Delta has witnessed several epochs of economic transition notably from African tropical produce to slave trade and to 'legitimate commerce'. And yet within the era of 'legitimate commerce', the transition continued as evidenced in the transition from palm oil to crude oil. Essentially, the major focus of the study is the transition from palm oil to crude oil with its manifest consequences. Before now, it would seem that each transition liberalized if not democratized access to wealth by stakeholders. However, while transition to crude oil increases the prosperity of the West and the shareholders of oil conglomerates in the Western hemisphere, it has paradoxically increased poverty and want among the rural poor of the periphery enclaves of the Niger-Delta through environmental degradation. Accordingly, the wealth from crude oil that should improve the lot of the rural poor has directly shut them out of the expected benefits and thus made the people sharply aware of

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S Capitalist Nigger :

Capitalist Nigger Chika Onyeani, 2012-03-27 *Capitalist Nigger* is an explosive and jarring indictment of the black race. The book asserts that the Negroid race as naturally endowed as any other is culpably a non productive race a consumer race that depends on other communities for its culture its language its feeding and its clothing. Despite enormous natural resources blacks are economic slaves because they lack the devil may care attitude and the killer instinct of the Caucasian as well as the spider web mentality of the Asian. A Capitalist Nigger must embody ruthlessness in pursuit of excellence in his drive towards achieving the goal of becoming an economic warrior. In putting forward the idea of the Capitalist Nigger Chika Onyeani charts a road to success whereby black economic warriors employ the Spider Web Doctrine discipline self reliance ruthlessness to escape from their victim mentality. Born in Nigeria Chika Onyeani is a journalist editor and former diplomat.

Capitalist Nigger Chika Onyeani, 2025-11-02 Provocative daring acerbic but truthful *Capitalist Nigger* exposes the endemic frailties that debilitate and dehumanize the Black race into dependency complacency low esteem and inaction as if these were divinely ordained. Onyeani's tirade is angry but affectionate it is a tongue lashing but genuinely concerned about the fate of his race. As usual in life this kind of truth scathes the ears. After all charity begins at home with one's own race. Dr Michael C Malherbe Professor Chair Africana Studies Humanities Department Hostos Community College of the City of New York. This is a book of passionate outrage and collective self reproach. The beginning of self reform is self criticism. This author manifests a combination of anguish anger and patriotism. Ali A Mazrui D Phil Oxon Albert Schweitzer Professor in the Humanities Director of Global Cultural Studies Binghamton University. *Capitalist Nigger* excels as an explosive and jarring of the Black race. The book asserts that the Negroid race as naturally endowed as any other is culpably a non productive race. The Black race is a consumer race and depends on other communities for its culture its language its feeding and its clothing. Despite enormous natural resources Blacks are economic slaves because they lack the devil may care attitude and killer instinct of the Caucasian as well as the spider web mentality of the Asian. Capitalist Nigger contends that only as Economic Warriors employing the Spider Web Economic Doctrine can the Black race escape from their victim mentality.

Empowering the People Richard A. Horsley, 2022-03-25 In this innovative study Horsley builds on his earlier works concerning the problematic and misleading categories of magic and miracle to examine in depth the meaning and importance of the narratives of healing and exorcism in the Gospels. Incorporating his work on oral performance and turning to important works in medical anthropology a new image emerges of how these narratives help us re evaluate Jesus's place in first century Galilee and Judea. In his exorcisms and healings Jesus in interaction was empowering the villagers in their struggles for renewal of personal and communal dignity in resistance to invasive Roman rule. *Nigeria at Fifty* Ebenezer Obadare, Wale Adebaniwi, 2013-09-13 Nigeria Africa's most populous and biggest democracy celebrates her fiftieth year as an independent nation in October 2010. As the cliché states As Nigeria goes so goes Africa. This book frames the socio historical and political

trajectory of Nigeria while examining the many dimensions of the critical choices that she has made as an independent nation How does the social composition of interest and power illuminate the actualities and narratives of the Nigerian crisis How have the choices made by Nigerian leaders structured and or have been structured by the character of the Nigerian state and state society relations In what ways is Nigeria s mono product debt ridden dependent economy fed by the politics of plunder And what are the implications of these questions for the structural relationships of production reproduction and consumption This book confronts these questions by making state centric approaches to understanding African countries speak to relevant social theories that pluralize and complicate our understanding of the specific challenges of a prototypical postcolonial state This book was published as a special issue of the Journal of Contemporary African Studies **Prince of the Niger** Chidi Amuta,1992 *Nigerian Capitalism* Sayre P. Schatz,2024-06-14 Following a surge in oil revenues in the 1970s Nigeria became one of Africa s most rapidly developing nations In *Nigerian Capitalism* Sayre P Schatz analyzes the country s political economy assessing its position and proposing a development plan for the final quarter of the twentieth century Referring to Nigeria s economic development strategy as nurture capitalism Sayre contrasts the role of private enterprise which is expected to foster growth of the productive sector of the economy with the government s role which is to nurture the capitalist sector generally and to favor indigenous enterprise in particular The author examines the development of Nigerian nurture capitalism from 1949 to the launching of and early experience with the Third Plan 1975 80 with emphasis on the post civil war 1970s He then turns to an intensive study of indigenous business and possible impediments to the development of Nigerian private enterprise analyzing the role of capital availability entrepreneurship and the economic environment Sayre demonstrates that there are substantial divergences between private profitability and social utility and that there is an abundance of socially useful investment possibilities for indigenous businessmen The author next turns to a study of the government business assistance programs and their economic administrative and political characteristics Finally he assesses the sources of successful investment and makes a case for enhanced socially useful investments Comparing pragmatic developmentalism pragmatic socialism and thoroughgoing socialism he proposes a pragmatic orientation that postpones ideological decisions as long as practicable This title is part of UC Press s Voices Revived program which commemorates University of California Press s mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 Voices Revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print on demand technology This title was originally published in 1977 Environmental Crisis and Human Rights Joyjit Ghosh,Samit Kumar Maiti,Sk Tarik Ali,2026-01-08 This anthology of scholarly ecocritical essays offers varied and global perspectives on the representations of violations of human rights mainly caused by anthropogenic climate change in literature and various forms of visual media Declining Hegemonical Foreign Policies of Nigeria Sheriff F. Folarin,2024-05-02 This book examines Nigeria s declining political hegemony in Africa between 1985 and 2022 a period

characterised by dramatic internal political social and economic downturns that negatively affected her image and international relations The study traces the country's shifting leadership and foreign policies through different eras Chapters analysing Nigerian foreign policy internal dynamics ideology her military and civilian rule and how these played out in Nigeria's regional influence paint a holistic politico historical portrait of a nation in hegemonic decline from 1989 continuing into the present day Deploying National Role Conception as an analytical tool to contextualise and dissect Nigerian foreign policy this book deepens our understanding of Nigerian international relations and challenges preconceptions as to how and through what lens foreign policies of declining states can and should be considered Through its approach the book offers scholars students researchers and policymakers fresh perspectives and tools for analysing foreign policies of states particularly Nigeria

The Resources and Attractions of Washington for the Home Seeker, Capitalist and Tourist ... Union Pacific Railroad Company, 1890 **Demilitarization**, 1980 **State, Class and Underdevelopment in Nigeria and Early Meiji Japan** Sakah Saidu Mahmud, 2016-07-27 This book compares the social processes that explain Japanese development beginning with the Meiji Restoration in 1868 with similar processes in post independent Nigeria in its effort to achieve capitalist development Before the Restoration and independence both Japan and Nigeria lacked any prospects for further development Japan however pursued fundamental social transformations of society leading to capitalist development whereas Nigeria following independence has lacked any transforming ideals resulting in underdevelopment and social stagnation

Oil Multinationals and the Niger Delta Crises E. J. C. Duru, 1999 **Capitalism at a Crossroads** Ali Ari, 2023-02-25 As the current capitalist system has been increasingly struggling to respond to the problems and uncertainties in the global economy this book aims to identify the main economic social and ecological problems and discusses solutions for a more inclusive and sustainable economic system Written by an international selection of contributors it takes a wider perspective beyond classical orthodox economics By doing so this book covers a wide range of topics such as global warming and climate change food and energy scarcity rising inequality and debt issues health ecological economic and political crises degrowth green new deals solidarity economy artificial intelligence technological change smart solutions and smart cities Discussing these topics the book presents answers to the question of whether the current capitalist system is viable and provides suggestions for a fair inclusive and modern economic system Taking a comprehensive approach the book will appeal to students scholars and researchers of heterodox and alternative economics

Corruption in Nigeria Christian Uche Akani, 2002 This book documents five presentations made at a two day conference on corruption organised by the Institute for Academic Freedom University of Port Harcourt in May 2000 The editor provides an overview observing the extent to which the crisis of corruption indivisible from the crisis of the Nigerian state and the colonial legacy impinges upon national economic calculations and sets out the anti corruption and good governance manifesto and the human rights agenda of the conference The ensuing papers cover and present possible

solutions for the political economy of corruption the Nigerian state as an instrument of corruption corruption and the challenges of development and underdevelopment and corruption *The Nigerian Economist* ,1987 **African Concord** ,1989 Soviet Perceptions of the Developing World in the 1980s Daniel S. Papp,1985 An Encyclopedia of Swearing Geoffrey Hughes,2006 Covering the various social dynamics that generate swearing foul language and insults in the entire range of the English language this encyclopedia emphasises on American and British English A Z entries cover the full range of swearing and foul language in English including fascinating details on the history and origins of each term *Nigerian Journal of Policy and Strategy* ,1988 *Proceedings of the National Conference on Nigeria Since Independence, Zaria, March 1983* ,1984

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