



*The  
Turkish  
Political  
Elite*

by Frederick W. Frey

# Turkish Political Elite

**Paul Wong**



## **Turkish Political Elite:**

*The Turkish Political Elite* Frederick W. Frey, 1965      *The Turkish Political Elite* ,1965      **Turkish Political Elites** Ali Arslan, 2011 This book aims to analyse the historical roots of the Turkish democratic system and the Turkish political elites in the Republican period since 1920 up to 2000 s After a very brief information about contemporary Turkey the political development of Turkey and an evaluation of Turkish Democracy will be discussed Also some information about Kemalist Turkish Revolution and Kemalism which have shaped contemporary Turkish society will be given Following the chapter of general conceptual and theoretical background an extensive analysis and discussion about the social anatomy of Turkish political elites and Turkish political leaders will be provided This section consists five chapters The large majority of Turkish parliamentary elites were well educated male married with a small family size and middle aged Moreover the large majority of parliamentary elites were lawyers and civil bureaucrats Turkish deputies have exhibited an elitist character as compared with Turkish society Nevertheless this elitist character has begun to change in recent years      *Social Anatomy of Turkish Top Political Elites in Contemporary Turkey* D. Ali Arslan, 2005 Turkey has a strategic place in world politics As Ahmad 1991 226 and 1993 said Turkey s strategic location on the Straits and on the cross roads between Europe and Asia will remain unchanged Turkey is a meeting point between Europe and Asia not only geographically but also ideologically between Eastern and Western civilisation The Turkish secular and democratic system has provided a model to both the Islamic Middle East and the new Turkish states of the former Soviet Union The new state was created from the ruins of the Ottoman Empire in 1920s Turkey has turned her face completely to the west since the foundation of the Republic The economic and social development as Hale examined Hale 1981 have proceeded in a predominantly liberal competitive political system since the 1940s This paper will concern itself with the Turkish political leaders Firstly a brief information about the political structure of contemporary Turkey will be given Then the major findings on Turkish top political elites will be presented The top political elites comprise all the presidents presidents of the TGNA prime ministers and ministers who served in three or more cabinets during the whole modern Republican history of Turkey In doing this the variables of age educational level education type occupation foreign languages gender and marital status family size were used      *Political Elites and Political Development in the Middle East* Frank Tachau, 1975 Monographic collection of essays on elites in the political systems in the Middle East with emphasis on traditional culture and modernization includes bibliographys maps references and statistical tables      **Turkish Political Elites** D. Ali Arslan, 2005 This study was designed to find general characteristics of Turkish Parliamentary Elites Social background characteristics were employed to realise the purposes Documentary and historical research techniques Bulmer 1994 were used during the study Two different data sets were created for analysis from the governmental publications and records and publications of the Turkish Grand National Assembly which is the main legislative organ in Turkey As a result of examining all the assemblies in the Turkish Republican period since 1920 up to 1990 s these

major findings were discovered The large majority of Turkish parliamentary elites were well educated male married with a small family size and middle aged Moreover the large majority of parliamentary elites were lawyers and civil bureaucrats Turkish deputies have exhibited an elitist character as compared with Turkish society Nevertheless this elitist character has begun to change in recent years a more differentiated development have begun *Turkish Dynamics* E.

Kalaycioglu,2005-11-18 A leading Turkish political scientist enhances understanding of the interactions of liberal democracy with longstanding cultural cleavages along secular religious lines ethnicity and social class This chronological narrative focuses on how the process of urbanization and industrialization has led to social mobilization and population movements

*Turkey and the EU: Accession and Reform* Gamze Avci, Ali Çarkoğlu, 2020-10-28 Turkish accession to the European Union is an important but controversial item on the agenda of the European Union By focusing on the various domestic sources that drive Turkish politics this comprehensive study of both classic and new topics supported by fresh new insights fills a void in the current literature on Turkey EU relations This volume is a comprehensive state of the art study of domestic politics and policies and their role in Turkey s EU accession Contributions are obtained from established scholars acknowledged for their expertise in their respective fields The content is structured along issues dynamics actors and policies that drive Turkish politics and it provides an integrated assessment of the dynamics in Turkey EU relations to general readers students and specialists in EU Enlargement and Turkish politics alike Original contributions to classic topics such as the customs union human rights military civil society public and elite opinion political parties and the Kurdish issue are made by assessing the domestic sources of recent developments during the negotiations period In addition new topics are included that previously have not been covered or analyzed in volumes on Turkish EU relations such as the Alevi issue European Turks corruption in Turkey and Turkish parliamentary elite opinion on Turkey and the EU This book was published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics Turkish-Qatari Relations Özgür Pala, Khalid Al-Jaber, 2022-04-04 This book examines

domestic and regional geopolitical dynamics behind Turkish Qatari relations from the past to the present Utilizing arguments of practical geopolitical reasoning z g r Pala and Khaled Al Jaber situate their analysis of evolving relations in the contexts of Ottoman British geopolitical rivalry in the Persian Gulf the Turkish Republic s fluctuating relations with the Middle East until the 2000s the AKP governments opening to the region and finally the Arab Spring and its aftermath Contextualizing the trajectory of Turkish Qatari relations within the larger Middle East and the Gulf Arab region the authors argue that material interests and identity politics have generally determined relations until the turn of the millennium Under Erdogan and Sheikh Hamad s assertive leadership and ambitious foreign policy Turkey and Qatar came to witness various foreign policy convergences on critically important regional issues Pala and Al Jaber argue that these convergences coupled with their geopolitical and security goals facilitated a political alignment between Ankara and Doha throughout the Arab Spring They argue that despite facing major geopolitical setbacks Turkey and Qatar were able to chart a much deeper cooperation which

later evolved into a strategic partnership in various areas *National Elections in Turkey* F. Michael Wuthrich, 2015-07-28

What determines voting behavior in Turkey At a time when the center right religious conservative leadership of the Justice and Development Party has dominated government and the political scene in Turkey so much so that the democratic credentials of the regime have come into question many have sought to understand what undergirds this party's success at the polls While many scholars have argued that elections in Turkey over time can be effectively and simply explained by static social or cultural cleavages Wuthrich challenges these assertions with a framework that carefully attends to patterns of strategic vote getting behavior in elections by political parties and their leaders Using the campaign speeches of the political elite election data at national and provincial levels and careful observations of voter mobilization strategies across time Wuthrich traces four distinct patterns that explain important shifts in electoral behavior He covers the first free and fair multiparty election in 1950 and follows campaign strategies through 2011 highlighting and explaining the potential development of a new and more problematic paradigm emerging in the post 2007 environment Structural Change in Turkish Society Mübeccel Belik Kıray, 1991

**Contesting Cosmopolitan Europe** James Foley, Umut Korkut, 2025-10-01

The project of European integration has undergone a succession of shocks beginning with the Eurozone crisis followed by reactions to the sudden growth of irregular migration and most recently the coronavirus pandemic These shocks have politicised questions related to the governance of borders and markets that for decades had been beyond the realm of contestation For some time these questions have been spilling over into domestic and European electoral politics with the rise of populist and Eurosceptic parties Increasingly however the crises have begun to reshape the liberal narratives that have been central to the European project This book charts the rise of contestation over the meaning of Europe particularly in light of the coronavirus crisis and Brexit Drawing together cutting edge interdisciplinary scholarship from across the continent it questions not merely the traditional conflict between European and nationalist politics but the impact of contestation on the assumed cosmopolitan values of Europe

**The Role of the Military in Recent Turkish Politics** Ergun Özbudun, 1966

The Politics of Modern Turkey: Historical heritage of politics in modern Turkey William M. Hale, Ali Çarkoğlu, 2008 A newly written introduction opens this collection which brings together nearly seventy pieces of canonical and cutting edge research covering all aspects of politics in Turkey from the end of the Ottoman Empire to the application for EU membership a period of about eighty years representing one of the most dramatic modernization drives in any nation Among issues covered are secularism democracy US Russian Middle East Turkish foreign policy issues and the role of women in Turkish

**Liberal Elements in the Programmes of Turkish Political Parties**, 1992 Political parties Turkey economic policy Revolution by Elites Ellen Kay Trimberger, 1969 *Elites in the Middle East* I. William Zartman, 1980

*Comparative Politics* Gregory S. Mahler, 2003 An exceptionally clear jargon free writing style and an emphasis on political institutions and behavior rather than on abstract conceptual frameworks make this volume consistently more

accessible to readers than most others on comparative politics It features both across national approach permitting readers to develop a truly comparative understanding of the types of institutions e g constitutions executives legislatures political parties etc as well as a country by country approach that examines those institutions within the context of eight different countries enabling readers to see how all the pieces fit together The volume analyzes comparative political analysis constitutions and ideologies political development and political economics legislatures and legislative structures the executive judiciary and the legal order interest groups political parties and the individual and the political environments of The British French German Japanese Canadian Mexican Nigerian and Russian political systems For those interested in a comprehensive look at comparative politics *Journal of African Studies* ,1976 China's Higher Leadership in the Socialist Transition Paul Wong,1976

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