

# Crime Data Mining: An Overview and Case Studies

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**Abstract.** The concern about national security has increased significantly since the 9/11 attacks. However, information overload hinders the effective analysis of criminal and terrorist activities. Data mining applied in the context of law enforcement and intelligence analysis holds the promise of alleviating such problems. In this paper, we review crime data mining techniques and present four case studies done in our ongoing COPLINK project.

## 1. Introduction

The concern about national security has increased significantly since the terrorist attacks on September 11, 2001. Intelligence agencies such as the CIA and FBI are actively collecting and analyzing information to investigate terrorists' activities. Local law enforcement agencies have also become more alert to criminal activities in their own jurisdictions. One challenge to law enforcement and intelligence agencies is the difficulty of analyzing large volumes of data involved in criminal and terrorist activities. Data mining holds the promise of making it easy, convenient, and practical to explore very large databases for organizations and users. In this paper, we review data mining techniques applied in the context of law enforcement and intelligence analysis, and present four case studies done in our ongoing COPLINK project (Hauck et al., 2002).

## 2. An Overview of Crime Data Mining

It is useful to review crime data mining in two dimensions: (1) crime types and security concerns and (2) crime data mining approaches and techniques.

### 2.1 Crime Types and Security Concerns

*Crime* is defined as "an act or the commission of an act that is forbidden, or the omission of a duty that is commanded by a public law and that makes the offender liable to punishment by that law" (Webster Dictionary). An act of crime encompasses a wide range of activities, ranging from simple violation of civic duties (e.g., illegal parking) to internationally organized crimes (e.g., the 9/11 attacks). Table 1 summarizes the different types of crimes in increasing degree of public influence. Note that both local and national law enforcement and security agencies are facing many similar challenges.

### 2.2 Crime Data Mining Approaches and Techniques

Data mining is defined as the identification of interesting structure in data, where structure designates patterns, statistical or predictive models of the data, and relationships among parts of the data (Fayyad & Uthurusamy, 2002). Data mining in the context of crime and intelligence analysis for national security is still a young field. The following describes our applications of different techniques in crime data mining. *Entity extraction* has been used to automatically identify person, address, vehicle, narcotic drug, and personal properties from police narrative reports (Chau et al., 2002). *Clustering techniques* such as "concept space" have been used to automatically associate different objects (such as persons, organizations, vehicles) in crime records (Hauck et al., 2002). *Deviation detection* has been applied in fraud detection, network intrusion detection, and other crime analyses that involve tracing abnormal activities. *Classification* has been used to detect email spamming and find authors who send out unsolicited emails (de Wel et al., 2001). *String comparator* has been used to detect deceptive information

# Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies

**LP Steffe**



## **Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies:**

**INTRODUCTION TO DATA MINING WITH CASE STUDIES** GUPTA, G.K.,2014-06-28 The field of data mining provides techniques for automated discovery of valuable information from the accumulated data of computerized operations of enterprises This book offers a clear and comprehensive introduction to both data mining theory and practice It is written primarily as a textbook for the students of computer science management computer applications and information technology The book ensures that the students learn the major data mining techniques even if they do not have a strong mathematical background The techniques include data pre processing association rule mining supervised classification cluster analysis web data mining search engine query mining data warehousing and OLAP To enhance the understanding of the concepts introduced and to show how the techniques described in the book are used in practice each chapter is followed by one or two case studies that have been published in scholarly journals Most case studies deal with real business problems for example marketing e commerce CRM Studying the case studies provides the reader with a greater insight into the data mining techniques The book also provides many examples review questions multiple choice questions chapter end exercises and a good list of references and Web resources especially those which are easy to understand and useful for students A number of class projects have also been included

**Advances and Innovations in Systems, Computing Sciences and Software Engineering** Khaled Elleithy,2007-08-28 Advances and Innovations in Systems Computing Sciences and Software Engineering includes a set of rigorously reviewed world class manuscripts addressing and detailing state of the art research projects in the areas of Computing Sciences Software Engineering and Systems Advances and Innovations in Systems Computing Sciences and Software Engineering includes selected papers form the conference proceedings of the International Conference on Systems Computing Sciences and Software Engineering SCSS 2006 which was part of the International Joint Conferences on Computer Information and Systems Sciences and Engineering CISSE 2006 All aspects of the conference were managed on line not only the reviewing submissions and registration processes but also the actual conference Conference participants authors presenters and attendees only needed an internet connection and sound available on their computers in order to be able to contribute and participate in this international ground breaking conference The on line structure of this high quality event allowed academic professionals and industry participants to contribute work and attend world class technical presentations based on rigorously refereed submissions live without the need for investing significant travel funds or time out of the office Suffice to say that CISSE received submissions from more than 70 countries for whose researchers this opportunity presented a much more affordable dynamic and well planned event to attend and submit their work to versus a classic on the ground conference The CISSE conference audio room provided superb audio even over low speed internet connections the ability to display PowerPoint presentations and cross platform compatibility the conferencing software runs on Windows Mac and any other operating system that supports Java In addition

the conferencing system allowed for an unlimited number of participants which in turn granted CISSE the opportunity to allow all participants to attend all presentations as opposed to limiting the number of available seats for each session

**Fraud Detection in White-Collar Crime** Rohan Ahmed,2018-06-28 Bachelor Thesis from the year 2017 in the subject Computer Science Commercial Information Technology grade 1 3 Heilbronn University language English abstract White collar crime is and has always been an urgent issue for the society In recent years white collar crime has increased dramatically by technological advances The studies show that companies are affected annually by corruption balance sheet manipulation embezzlement criminal insolvency and other economic crimes The companies are usually unable to identify the damage caused by fraudulent activities To prevent fraud companies have the opportunity to use intelligent IT approaches The data analyst or the investigator can use the data which is stored digitally in today s world to detect fraud In the age of Big Data digital information is increasing enormously Storage is cheap today and no longer a limited medium The estimates assume that today up to 80 percent of all operational information is stored in the form of unstructured text documents This bachelor thesis examines Data Mining and Text Mining as intelligent IT approaches for fraud detection in white collar crime Text Mining is related to Data Mining For a differentiation the source of the information and the structure is important Text Mining is mainly concerned with weak or unstructured data while Data Mining often relies on structured sources At the beginning of this bachelor thesis an insight is first given on white collar crime For this purpose the three essential tasks of a fraud management are discussed Based on the fraud triangle of Cressey it is showed which conditions need to come together so that an offender commits a fraudulent act Following some well known types of white collar crime are considered in more detail Text Mining approach was used to demonstrate how to extract potentially useful knowledge from unstructured text For this purpose two self generated e mails were converted into struc tured format Moreover a case study will be conducted on fraud detection in credit card da taset The dataset contains legitimate and fraudulent transactions Based on a literature research Data Mining techniques are selected and then applied on the dataset by using various sampling techniques and hyperparameter optimization with the goal to identify correctly pre dicted fraudulent transactions The CRISP DM reference model was used as a methodical procedure

**Data Mining Techniques in Grid Computing Environments** Werner Dubitzky,2008-12-22 Based around eleven international real life case studies and including contributions from leading experts in the field this groundbreaking book explores the need for the grid enabling of data mining applications and provides a comprehensive study of the technology techniques and management skills necessary to create them This book provides a simultaneous design blueprint user guide and research agenda for current and future developments and will appeal to a broad audience from developers and users of data mining and grid technology to advanced undergraduate and postgraduate students interested in this field

**A Data Mining Approach to Identify Perpetrators** Li Ding,2010 Data mining and social network analysis have been widely used in law enforcement to solve crimes Research questions such as

strength of ties in social networks crime pattern discovery and prioritizing offenders have been studied in this area However most of those studies failed to consider the noisy nature of the data The techniques they proposed only have been applied to small scale data sets Therefore it is an important task to design a framework that can work on large scale data sets and tolerance noisy data In this dissertation we built an integrated crime detection framework that combined two data mining techniques decision tree and genetic algorithm and graph theories to solve the problems we pointed out Our crime pattern analysis is based on all offenders of the state of Alabama in the past 50 years Our constructed social network contains all Alabama residents It allows us to fully evaluate the proposed models Two case studies have been conducted to evaluate the framework One is based on 625 inmates released from Madison county jail in 2004 Our experimental results show that our recommended risk level has strong correlation in predicting future offense Another case study is based on the 100 real police reports The experimental results show that the median ranking of arrestees remains at the top 3% of the return list

*American Book Publishing Record* ,2007 *Managing Local Government Services* Carl W. Stenberg,Susan Lipman Austin,2007 *Studies and Reports* ,1928 **Government Reports Announcements & Index** ,1980 **The American Historical Association's Guide to Historical Literature** American Historical Association,1995 Contains nearly 2 000 annotated citations primarily English language works divided into forth eight sections citations refer chiefly to works published between 1961 and 1992 [The Social Impact Assessment in Integrated Rural Development Projects](#) Gloria Azul Agas,1984 **The Next War Zone** James F. Dunnigan,2002 This is a shocking and provocative foray into the next battleground in the war on terrorism from ex CIA consultant and military consultant James F Dunnigan now a news analyst for three major television networks Exposing the truth about Cyberwarfare the battle for control of the Internet and the large part of our economy that now depends on this network of computers this book delves into the history of this very new and very real threat explains the full extent of our vulnerability and explains what our governments can and must do to prevent this insidious attack [University Studies](#) ,1924 [Encyclopedia of Social Measurement: P-Y, Index](#) Kimberly Kempf Leonard,2005 The Encyclopedia of Social Measurement captures the data techniques theories designs applications histories and implications of assigning numerical values to social phenomena Responding to growing demands for transdisciplinary descriptions of quantitative and qualitative techniques measurement sampling and statistical methods it will increase the proficiency of everyone who gathers and analyzes data Covering all core social science disciplines the 300 articles of the Encyclopedia of Social Measurement not only present a comprehensive summary of observational frameworks and mathematical models but also offer tools background information qualitative methods and guidelines for structuring the research process Articles include examples and applications of research strategies and techniques highlighting multidisciplinary options for observing social phenomena The alphabetical arrangement of the articles their glossaries and cross references and the volumes detailed index will encourage exploration across the social sciences Descriptions of

important data sets and case studies will help readers understand resources they can often instantly access Also available online via ScienceDirect featuring extensive browsing searching and internal cross referencing between articles in the work plus dynamic linking to journal articles and abstract databases making navigation flexible and easy For more information pricing options and availability visit [www.info.sciencedirect.com](http://www.info.sciencedirect.com) Introduces readers to the advantages and potential of specific techniques and suggests additional sources that readers can then consult to learn more Conveys a range of basic to complex research issues in sufficient detail to explain even the most complicated statistical technique Readers are provided with references for further information Eleven substantive sections delineate social sciences and the research processes they follow to measure and provide new knowledge on a wide range of topics Authors are prominent scholars and methodologists from all social science fields Within each of the sections important components of quantitative and qualitative research methods are dissected and illustrated with examples from diverse fields of study Actual research experiences provide useful examples Publisher Encyclopedia of Physical Science and Technology ,2002 Of the Encyclopedia of Physical Science and Technology Has been completely updated with no less than 90% revised material and 50% new content throughout the volumes Presents eighteen volumes nearly 800 authoritative articles and 14 500 pages Is lavishly illustrated with over 7 000 photographs illustrations and tables Presents an increased emphasis on the hottest topics such as information processing environmental science biotechnology and biomedicine Includes a final Index Volume containing Thematic Relational and Subject indexes *Benefits & Compensation Digest* ,2008 **Sociological Abstracts** Leo P. Chall,1994 **An Introductory Guide to EC Competition Law and Practice** Valentine Korah,1994 *Library & Information Science Abstracts* ,2008 The Popular Science Monthly ,1885

## Adopting the Beat of Phrase: An Mental Symphony within **Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies**

In some sort of eaten by displays and the ceaseless chatter of instant interaction, the melodic elegance and psychological symphony created by the written term frequently fade into the backdrop, eclipsed by the relentless noise and disruptions that permeate our lives. But, nestled within the pages of **Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies** a wonderful fictional treasure brimming with organic feelings, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by a masterful musician of language, that fascinating masterpiece conducts readers on a psychological journey, well unraveling the hidden tunes and profound impact resonating within each carefully constructed phrase. Within the depths of this poignant review, we can explore the book is key harmonies, analyze its enthralling writing type, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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### **Table of Contents Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies**

1. Understanding the eBook Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - Personalized Recommendations

- Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies User Reviews and Ratings
- Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies Free and Paid eBooks
  - Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies Public Domain eBooks
  - Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies eBook Subscription Services
  - Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies Compatibility with Devices
  - Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - Interactive Elements Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
- 8. Staying Engaged with Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - Setting Reading Goals Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Crime Data Mining An Overview And Case Studies

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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