



The Crusades

Rodney Stark



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The Crusades Jonathan Simon Christopher Riley-Smith, 2005-01-01 Pulls off the enviable feat of summing up seven centuries of religious warfare in a crisp 309 pages of text Dennis Drabelle Washington Post Book World In this authoritative work Jonathan Riley Smith provides the definitive account of the Crusades an account of the theology of violence behind the Crusades the major Crusades the experience of crusading and the crusaders themselves With a wealth of fascinating detail Riley Smith brings to life these stirring expeditions to the Holy Land and the politics and personalities behind them This new edition includes revisions throughout as well as a new Preface and Afterword in which Jonathan Riley Smith surveys recent developments in the field and examines responses to the Crusades in different periods from the Romantics to the Islamic world today From reviews of the first edition Everything is here the crusades to the Holy Land and against the Albigensians the Moors the pagans in Eastern Europe the Turks and the enemies of the popes Riley Smith writes a beautiful lucid prose and his book is packed with facts and action Choice A concise clearly written synthesis by one of the leading historians of the crusading movement Robert S Gottfried Historian A lively and flowing narrative with an enormous cast of characters that is not a mere catalog but a history A remarkable achievement Thomas E Morrissey Church History Superb Reuven S Avi Yonah Speculum A first rate one volume survey of the Crusading movement from 1074 to 1798 Southwest Catholic *The Crusades* Christopher Tyerman, 2009 Crusading fervor gripped Europe for more than 200 years creating one of the most extraordinary episodes in world history But were the Crusades the first steps in European colonialism an attempt at ethnic cleansing a manifestation of religious zeal or all three Bringing together issues of colonialism cultural exchange and economic exploitation scholar Christopher Tyerman challenges our assumptions about the Crusades and encourages us to re evaluate the relationship between past and present The Crusades S.J. Allen, Emilie Amt, 2014-04-21 Since the publication of the first edition of *The Crusades* A Reader interest in the Crusades has increased dramatically fueled in part by current global interactions between the Muslim world and Western nations The second edition features an intriguing new chapter on perceptions of the Crusades in the modern period from David Hume and William Wordsworth to World War I political cartoons and crusading rhetoric circulating after 9 11 Islamic accounts of the treatment of prisoners have been added as well as sources detailing the homecoming of those who had ventured to the Holy Land including a newly translated reading on a woman crusader Margaret of Beverly The book contains sixteen images study questions for each reading and an index

The Crusades 1095-1197 Jonathan Phillips, 2013-10-03 The idea of the crusade remains a potent one In this compelling account Jonathan Phillips moves away from modern constructs and possible misconceptions of the crusades to explore the origins and development of the idea in its historical context Through a mixture of narrative and thematic chapters the book provides both an outline of key events and issues in the history of the crusades to the Holy Land and an insight into new areas of research Supporting documents include letters charters poetry songs and art An intriguing subject brought vividly to

life **Encyclopedia of the Crusades** Alfred J. Andrea Ph.D.,2003-12-30 What were the Crusades Were they a series of battles that pitted European Christians against Muslims for control of the Holy Land or was there something deeper something more significant beneath the violence This A to Z encyclopedia explores the phenomenon of the Crusades in all of its complexity ranging from the classic numbered crusades in the Middle East to the Reconquista in Spain and from the Baltic Crusades to the crusades against Albigensian heretics in France The Crusades marked a violent interaction between cultures This book includes not only European leaders and themes but also biographical portraits of Islamic leaders and topics related to Islamic culture And although men dominated the Crusades women also played important roles Their contributions are examined This is the most up to date reference source available reflecting the most recent scholarship in the field More than 200 entries are extensively cross referenced and many provide additional readings including accessible primary sources Nearly 100 photos and six maps accompany the text A bibliographic essay leads readers to the most useful and important works in the field while an appendix of major crusades events and figures helps readers put the era into perspective This invaluable tool gives students researchers and general readers all they need to begin their own exploration of this fascinating time of intercultural conflict one which continues to reverberate in today s world **A History of the Crusades** Kenneth Meyer Setton,1969 The six volumes of A History of the Crusades will stand as the definitive history of the Crusades spanning five centuries encompassing Jewish Moslem and Christian perspectives and containing a wealth of information and analysis of the history politics economics and culture of the medieval world *The Crusades* Thomas Asbridge,2010-03-30 Nine hundred years ago European history was transformed when the Pope summoned a vast Christian army to seize Jerusalem For the next two centuries Christians and Muslims would be locked in deadly combat over possession of a city both revered as a holy place In this fast paced narrative history Thomas Asbridge tells the story of the chillingly brutal wars known as the Crusades For the first time Asbridge examines the Crusades from the perspective of both religious groups unveiling a world of heroes assassins poet warriors and spiritual visionaries From Richard the Lionheart to Saladin and from the forests of Lebanon to the deserts of Egypt The Crusades reveals the horror passion and barbaric grandeur of this brutal era and how its events continue to affect world politics today Thomas Asbridge is the author of *The First Crusade A New History* which was published to wide acclaim He is a professor of medieval history at the University of London Brilliant authoritative and accessible Thomas Asbridge s *The Crusades* is a must read Professor John L Esposito author of *The Future of Islam* [The World of the Crusades](#) Christopher Tyerman,2019-05-23 A lively reimagining of how the distant medieval world of war functioned drawing on the objects used and made by crusaders Throughout the Middle Ages crusading was justified by religious ideology but the resulting military campaigns were fueled by concrete objectives land resources power reputation Crusaders amassed possessions of all sorts from castles to reliquaries Campaigns required material funds and equipment while conquests produced bureaucracies taxation economic exploitation and commercial

regulation Wealth sustained the Crusades while material objects from weaponry and military technology to carpentry and shipping conditioned them This lavishly illustrated volume considers the material trappings of crusading wars and the objects that memorialized them in architecture sculpture jewelry painting and manuscripts Christopher Tyerman's incorporation of the physical and visual remains of crusading enriches our understanding of how the crusaders themselves articulated their mission how they viewed their place in the world and how they related to the cultures they derived from and preyed upon

The Crusades John Child, Nigel Kelly, Martyn Whittock, 1992 Focusing on the Crusades this is one of a history series modular in structure which offers teachers the flexibility to design their own scheme of work at Key Stage 3 of the National Curriculum Each book covers all the core study units and also a wide range of optional units and aims to be visually stimulating as well as offering activities which develop both skills and understanding An extensive selection of primary and secondary sources is provided Each pupil book is accompanied by a teacher's assessment and resource pack which includes photocopiable worksheets

The Oxford Illustrated History of the Crusades Jonathan Riley-Smith, 1995 Nine hundred years ago at a church council in Clermont Pope Urban II delivered an impassioned sermon calling upon Frankish knights to vow to march to the East to free Christians from the yoke of Islamic rule and to liberate the tomb of Christ the Holy Sepulchre in Jerusalem from Muslim control Thus began the Crusades the bloody and grueling battles pitched between European knights and the Islamic defenders over the course of two hundred years movements that created the legends of King Arthur and the Holy Grail military orders such as the Knights Templar and an unusually rich tradition of art and architecture In *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Crusades* the story of the Crusades is told as never before in an engrossing authoritative and comprehensive history that ranges from the preaching of the First Crusade in 1095 to the legacy of the crusading ideals and imagery that continues today Here are the ideas of apologists propagandists and poets about the Crusades as well as the perceptions and motives of the crusaders themselves and the means by which they joined the movement crusaders were required to take the cross which involved making a vow often at an emotional public gatherings under the influence of preachers whose business it was to whip their audiences up into a frenzy and were foresworn to wear a cross on their clothing until they returned from their mission in the East The authors describe the elaborate social and civic systems that arose to support the Crusades taxation for example was formalized by the Church and monarchs to raise enormous funds needed to wage war on this scale nearly 1 000 000 livres tournois were raised from the French church out of estimated total expenses of some 3 000 000 livres for Louis IX's first crusade in 1248 And here are vivid descriptions of the battles themselves frightening disorienting and dangerous affairs with keen and insightful commentary on the reactions of the Muslims to a Christian holy war Extensively illustrated with hundreds of illustrations maps chronologies and a guide to further reading *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Crusades* even includes coverage of crusades outside the eastern Mediterranean region and post medieval crusades From descriptions of the battles and homefront conditions to a

thorough evaluation of the clash and coalescence of cultures to the legacy of the crusading movement that continues into our conflict torn twentieth century to the enduring artistic and social changes that the Crusades wrought The Oxford Illustrated History of the Crusades offers an unsurpassed panorama of one of the great movements in western history This beautiful work will engage and inform anyone with an interest in the Crusades *The Crusades, Christianity, and Islam* Jonathan Riley-Smith,2008-09-30 The Crusades were penitential war pilgrimages fought in the Levant and the eastern Mediterranean as well as in North Africa Spain Portugal Poland the Baltic region Hungary the Balkans and Western Europe Beginning in the eleventh century and ending as late as the eighteenth these holy wars were waged against Muslims and other enemies of the Church enlisting generations of laymen and laywomen to fight for the sake of Christendom Crusading features prominently in today s religio political hostilities yet the perceptions of these wars held by Arab nationalists pan Islamists and many in the West have been deeply distorted by the language and imagery of nineteenth century European imperialism With this book Jonathan Riley Smith returns to the actual story of the Crusades explaining why and where they were fought and how deeply their narratives and symbolism became embedded in popular Catholic thought and devotional life From this history Riley Smith traces the legacy of the Crusades into modern times specifically within the attitudes of European imperialists and colonialists and within the beliefs of twentieth century Muslims Europeans fashioned an interpretation of the Crusades from the writings of Walter Scott and a French contemporary Joseph Fran ois Michaud Scott portrayed Islamic societies as forward thinking while casting Christian crusaders as culturally backward and often morally corrupt Michaud in contrast glorified crusading and his followers used its imagery to illuminate imperial adventures These depictions have had a profound influence on contemporary Western opinion as well as on Muslim attitudes toward their past and present Whether regarded as a valid expression of Christianity s divine enterprise or condemned as a weapon of empire crusading has been a powerful rhetorical tool for centuries In order to understand the preoccupations of Islamist jihadis and the character of Western discourse on the Middle East Riley Smith argues we must understand how images of crusading were formed in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries [The Crusades](#) Andrew Jotischky,2015-01-29 In 1095 Pope Urban II launched the First Crusade to recover Jerusalem from the Seljuq Turks Tens of thousands of people joined his cause making it the single largest event of the Middle Ages The conflict would rage for over 200 years transforming Christian and Islamic relations forever Andrew Jotischky takes readers through the key events focussing on the experience of crusading from both sides Featuring textboxes with fascinating details on the key sites figures and battles this essential primer asks all the crucial questions What were the motivations of the crusaders What was it like to be a crusader or to live in a crusading society And how do these events nearly a thousand years ago still shape the politics of today **God's Battalions** Rodney Stark,2009-09-16 The author of *The Rise of Christianity* reviews the history of the seven major crusades from 1095 1291 in this work of religious revisionist history Distinguished and award winning scholar Rodney Stark takes on the current vogue in

liberal thinking to argue that in fact the Crusades were not unprovoked They were not the first round of European colonialism They were not conducted for land loot or converts The Crusaders were not barbarians who victimized the cultivated Muslims They sincerely believed that they served in God s Battalions In the wake of many recent books justifying Muslim holy wars by criticizing the historic use of violence by Christians Stark presents the other side of the story Drawing upon a wide variety of sources Stark argues the facts and figures about why and how Christianity attempted to secure the Holy Lands and protect the safety of Christian pilgrims Rewards a careful reading and not only because the story itself is so gripping with tales of courage and desperation outsized characters and fate of cultures hanging in the balance Masterful sets the record straight National Catholic Register Christian readers should welcome Stark s affirmation of the best in scholarship both old and new and his willingness to argue a controversial position Christian Scholar s Review There is much to be learned here Filled with fascinating historical glimpses of monks and Templars priests and pilgrims kings and contemplatives Stark pulls it all together and challenges us to reconsider our view of the Crusades Publishers Weekly

The Crusades and their Sources John France, William G. Zajac, 2016-12-05 This volume is concerned with the sources for the study of the Crusades conceived in terms of the records of their history and of their enemies the motives that inspired them and the monuments which they left behind Some of the studies analyse particular historical sources both written and visual for the events of the Crusades and the history of the Crusader states Others look more broadly at the impact of the Crusading movement in the West its origins and its propaganda from the First Crusade to the time of Erasmus

The Crusades Carole Hillenbrand, 2000 This comprehensive work of cultural history gives us something we have never had a view of the Crusades as seen through Muslim eyes With breathtaking command of medieval Muslim sources as well as the vast literature on medieval European and Muslim culture Carole Hillenbrand has produced a book that shows not only how the Crusades were perceived by the Muslims but how the Crusades affected the Muslim world militarily culturally and psychologically As the author demonstrates that influence continues now centuries after the events In The Crusades the reader discovers how the Muslims reacted to the Franks and how Muslim populations were displaced the ensuing period of jihad the careers of Nur al Din and Saladin and the interpenetration of Muslim and Christian cultures Stereotypes of the Franks in Muslim documents offer a fascinating counter to Western views of the infidel of legend For readers interested in the Middle Ages military history the history of religion and postcolonial studies The Crusades opens a window onto a conflict we have only viewed from one side The Crusades is richly illustrated with eighteen color plates and over five hundred line drawings and black and white photographs

An Introduction to the Crusades S.J. Allen, 2017-05-04 Nineteenth Century Islam and the Crusades The Twentieth Century The Twenty First Century Box 5 1 Matthew Schlimm s Analysis of Ridley Scott s Kingdom of Heaven Questions for Reflection Chronology Glossary Who s Who in the Crusading World Bibliography Sources Index

The Crusades (second Edition) Jonathan Riley-Smith, Jonathan Simon Christopher Riley-Smith, 2005-07-30 The Crusades A History

is a comprehensive single volume history of the Crusades from their beginnings in the eleventh century through to their decline and eventual ending at the close of the eighteenth century As well as providing an account of the major Crusades the book describes the organization of a Crusade the experience of crusading and the Crusaders themselves In a new preface and afterword Jonathan Riley Smith surveys recent developments in the field and examines responses to the Crusades in different periods from the Romantics to the Islamic world today The book concludes with a challenge to a historiographical tradition that has often been fraught with controversy In a fully revised second edition this remains the standard and authoritative account of the fascinating history of the Crusades The Crusades and the Near East Conor Kostick,2010-10-18 The crusades are often seen as epitomising a period when hostility between Christian West and the Muslim Near East reached an all time high This edited volume reveals a more complex story exploring how the Holy Wars led on the one hand to a reinforcement of the beliefs and identities of each side but on the other to a growing level of cultural exchange and interaction **A History of the Crusades, Volume IV** Kenneth Meyer Setton,1977-09 This work contains information and analysis of the history politics economics and culture of the medieval world The six volumes stand as a history of the Crusades spanning five centuries encompassing Jewish Muslim and Christian perspectives *The History of Chivalry and the Crusades* Henry Stebbing,1829

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