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RECEIVED 18 October 2024
ACCEPTED 04 May 2025
PUBLISHED 30 May 2025

CITATION

Annamyradova A (2025) A contrastive study of pragmatic and semantic features in typical and atypical comparative constructions across English, Chinese, Russian, and Turkmen: cognitive interpretations explored. *Front. Educ.* 10:1513434. doi: 10.3389/feduc.2025.1513434

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A contrastive study of pragmatic and semantic features in typical and atypical comparative constructions across English, Chinese, Russian, and Turkmen: cognitive interpretations explored

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This article presents a contrastive analysis that sheds light on the similarities and differences of comparative constructions in English, Chinese, Russian, and Turkmen, and the reasons behind them from a cognitive perspective. Specifically, based on the analysis of the massive online English, Chinese, and Russian corpora, namely the Corpus of Contemporary American English, the Russian National Corpus, the Center for Chinese Linguistics Corpus, and the self-built Turkmen corpus data, this study focuses on pragmatic and semantic features of typical and atypical comparatives, providing a comprehensive analysis of their resemblances and distinctions. The similarities are chiefly exhibited in the prominent usage of typical comparative constructions, the occurrence of comparative deletion, and atypical semantic features based on the typical ones. The differences mainly lie in the preference for typical synthetic or analytic forms and the distribution between concrete and abstract atypical forms, expression forms of degree semantics in typical comparatives, and semantic types of atypical comparatives. The cognitive interpretations for the similarities of the typical and atypical comparative constructions in the mentioned languages are mainly reflected in human cognition toward the comparatives. The cognitive interpretations for the differences are mainly manifested in the diverse levels of salience and specificity of construal modes in the context of comparison.

KEYWORDS

comparative constructions, contrastive analysis, pragmatics, semantics, cognitive interpretation

1 Introduction

Drawing upon the existing literature on comparatives (e.g., Kennedy, 2000; Heim, 2000; Schwarzschild, 2008; Bhatt and Takahashi, 2011), in this article, the term “typical comparative constructions” is restricted to comparatives of inequality in which at least two participants are compared with regard to a specific property. For instance, in (1), a comparison is made between the height of Anna and Mary:

1. Anna is taller than Mary.

Cross-linguistically, comparative constructions typically encompass four elements: the comparative target (CT), the comparative standard (CS), the standard marker (SM), and the

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