

# A robust development process for space SW projects

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**Abstract**—The selection of an effective software development process is a crucial element in any space SW project. The waterfall software life cycle model as is can not provide an adequate solution to their relevant complexity and central role in the elicitation of spacecraft system-level requirements. Its main assumption of moving into a phase only when the preceding one is mature and complete is actually not attainable. In this paper, a tailoring of the waterfall model (named “Robust Feedback Software Life-cycle Model”) is presented. The proposed process sorts out these issues by combining a SW waterfall model with a SW incremental approach. It is currently used in satellite SW projects at OHB System AG. SW product metrics gathered from real SW space projects bear out its effectiveness and robustness against SW requirement evolution.

**Keywords**—SW development life-cycle models; Space SW projects; ECSS standard; SW baseline management.

## I. INTRODUCTION

The definition of the SW life cycle paradigm is one of the major tasks to be performed at the very beginning of any space SW project. The European space community usually adopts from the engineering activities the ECSS-E-ST-40C [1] (which defines the principles and requirements applicable to space software engineering) and the ECSS-Q-ST-80C [2] (which defines the principles and requirements applicable to space software product assurance). They are applicable to all the SW items within space flight and ground systems and cover all the space software engineering aspects. The ECSS requirements are usually tailored according to the associated SW criticality levels, ranging from Level A (software whose anomalous behavior would cause or contribute to a failure resulting in a catastrophic event) up to Level E (software whose anomalous behavior would cause or contribute to a failure resulting in a negligible event). Even though the ECSS-E-ST-40C standard does not prescribe a specific software life cycle, the waterfall model seems to be the privileged choice. This process can offer a systematic approach and is in line with the spacecraft/system level reviews. However, in space SW projects, the underlying principles of the waterfall model are usually not fulfilled since it is challenging to finish a development phase before moving into the next one. The overall SW development is time-critical and it is usually necessary to have a software available as soon as possible in order to support the overall satellite integration and testing activities. SW preliminary versions are indeed

needed in advance by different stakeholders. Additionally, they contribute to elicitation of the complex upper-level system requirements (for instance spacecraft failure management concepts).

In this paper, the SW waterfall paradigm has been combined with a SW incremental development approach in order to exploit their benefits and counterbalance their flaws at the same time. The proposed methodology is referred to as “Robust Feedback Software Life-cycle Model”. It draws on real space SW projects currently carried out at OHB System AG, such as the application SW running on the Meteosat Third Generation (MTG) satellite on-board main computer. The paper has been organized as follows. Section II compares plan-driven and agile development processes and accounts for the motivations of the proposed approach. Section III presents the principles of the Robust Feedback Software Life-cycle Model including some more concrete information derived from real space SW projects. Section IV presents some SW product metrics and gives some hands-on evidence of the benefits derived from the adoption of the Robust Feedback Model in MTG. Finally, section V concludes the paper.

## II. BACKGROUND AND MOTIVATION OF THE PROPOSED METHODOLOGY

The study on how to organize phases, people and resources along the development and the evolution of complex SW applications has been a main focus of software engineering since its inception [3]. Since then, several models and approaches have been proposed in literature.

Nowadays, we can recognize that two broad classes of software processes are in use: plan-driven and agile processes [4]. In plan-driven processes, all the activities are executed steadily downwards, from the user requirement analysis down to operation and maintenance. Plan-driven methods can be appealing to the modern industry since they assure a systematic approach in the SW development and testing. The main disadvantage of plan-driven processes is their rigidity. They demand for a set of clear and stable user requirements, where little feedback is expected from the development, and are based on the assumption that the system is needed as a turn-key only at the end of the full development process. Recycles and feedbacks from more advanced development stages are costly

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## **A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects:**

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## **Table of Contents A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects**

1. Understanding the eBook A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
  - The Rise of Digital Reading A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects User Reviews and Ratings
  - A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects Free and Paid eBooks

- A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects Public Domain eBooks
  - A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects eBook Subscription Services
  - A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects eBook Formats
    - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
    - A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects Compatibility with Devices
    - A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects Enhanced eBook Features
  7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
    - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
    - Highlighting and Note-Taking A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
    - Interactive Elements A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
  8. Staying Engaged with A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
    - Setting Reading Goals A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of A Robust Development Process For Space Sw Projects
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
  13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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