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Critical care nurses' knowledge and attitudes and their perspectives toward promoting advance directives and end-of-life care

Mu-Hsing Ho^{1†}, Hsiao-Chi Liu^{2†}, Jee Young Joo³, Jung Jae Lee³ and Megan F. Liu^{4*}

Abstract

Background: End-of-life care can be a difficult and challenging process for critical care nurses in intensive care units (ICUs) due to the care plan shifts from providing life-sustaining measures to end-of-life care. The aims of this study were to assess critical care nurses' perceived knowledge and attitudes toward end-of-life care, as well as their perspectives on promoting advance directives and the associated factors.

Methods: A cross-sectional study was undertaken in an acute major metropolitan medical center in northern Taiwan between February and March 2020, and 250 critical care nurses were invited to participate in the study. Data on demographics, self-perceived knowledge of end-of-life care, attitudes toward end-of-life care, and perspectives of promoting advance directives were collected. A multiple linear regression model with stepwise selection was used to identify factors associated with their perspectives of promoting advance directives.

Results: The law related to end-of-life care was rated as the least familiar part of the self-perceived end-of-life care knowledge, while 'I have sufficient knowledge to care for patients who have accepted end-of-life care' was the lowest level of agreement in attitude scores among critical care nurses. Increased levels of perceived knowledge ($\beta = 0.134$; $p = 0.045$) and attitudes ($\beta = 0.423$; $p < 0.001$) toward end-of-life care were associated with the perspectives of promoting advance directives. Nurses who worked in cardiac ($\beta = -0.234$; $p < 0.001$) and respiratory ICUs ($\beta = -0.135$; $p = 0.024$) had less motivation to promote advance directives ($F = 16.943$; $p < 0.001$).

Conclusion: Given their important contributions to ICU care services, appropriate and meaningful support is required to optimize critical care nurses' involvement in end-of-life care. This study demonstrated a significant impact on perspectives of promoting advance directives of critical care nurse participants. Findings from this study can inform the design of effective nurse support programs to enhance the promotion of advance directives in intensive care settings.

Keywords: Advance directive, Critical care nurse, End-of-life, Knowledge, Attitude

Introduction

In Taiwan, the *Hospice Palliative Care Act* was enacted into law in 2000, providing patients suffering from a terminal illness who were certified by two physicians the authority to sign advance directives and do not resuscitate (DNR) orders [1]. A directive can be made in one of two ways "(1) it can be signed by a competent terminally ill patient or (2) it can be signed by a surrogate

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Table of Contents A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives

1. Understanding the eBook A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - The Rise of Digital Reading A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives User Reviews and Ratings
 - A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives Free and Paid eBooks
 - A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives Public Domain eBooks
 - A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives eBook Subscription Services
 - A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives Compatibility with Devices
 - A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - Interactive Elements A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
8. Staying Engaged with A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - Setting Reading Goals A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of A Study Of Turkish Critical Care Nurses Perspectives
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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